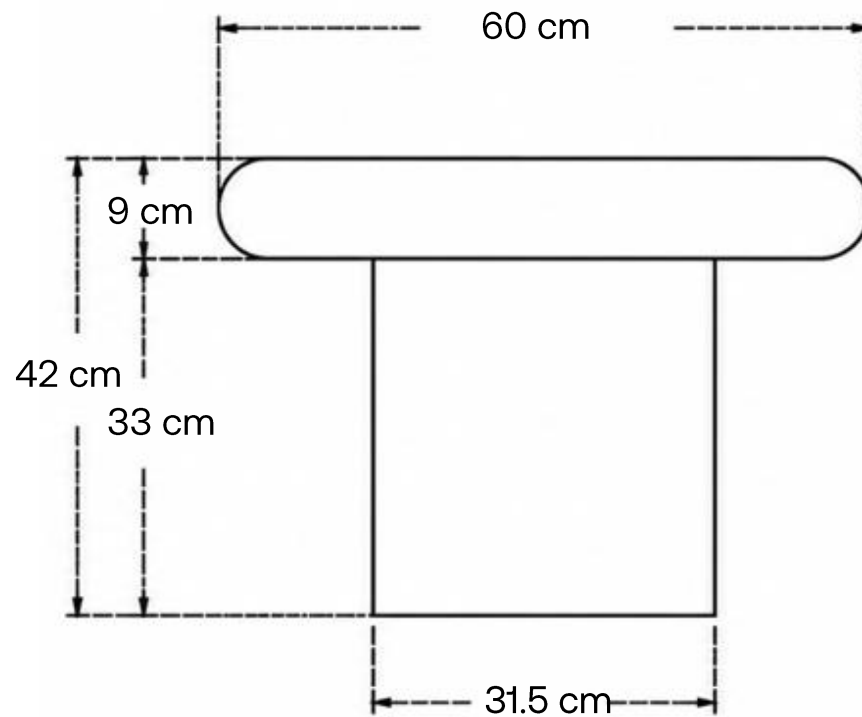


Carter Coffee Table Small



Top

