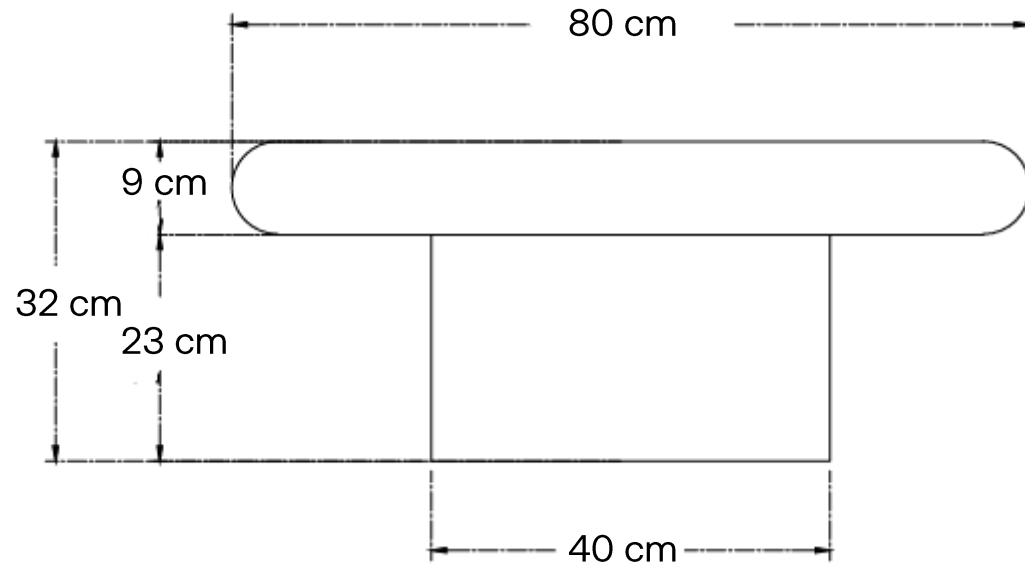


Carter Coffee Table Large



Top

